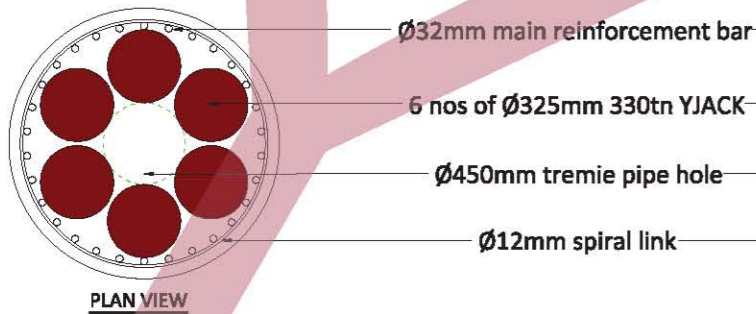
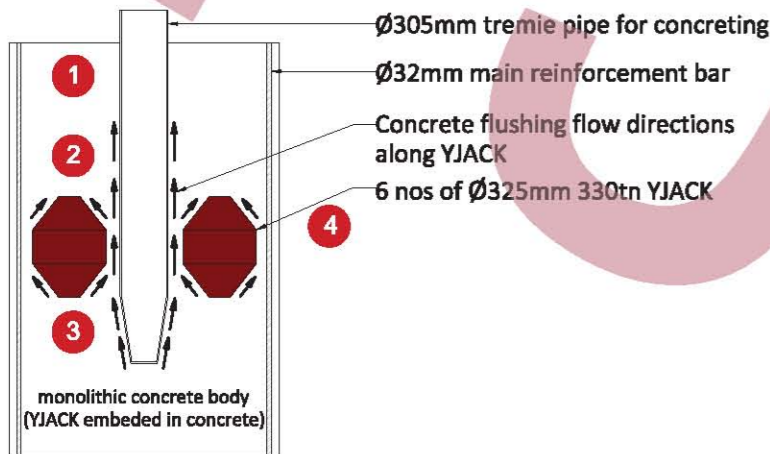
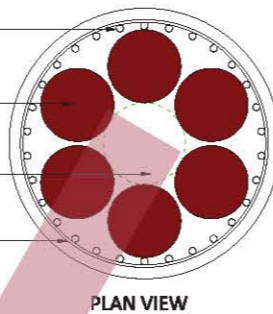


**Bi-Directional Pile Load Test using YJACK Technology**

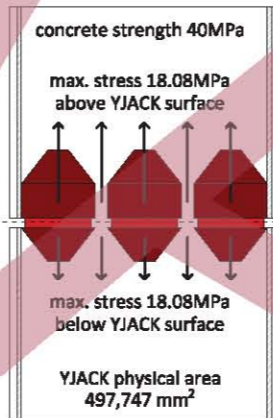
**Installation Simulation**



**Testing Simulation**



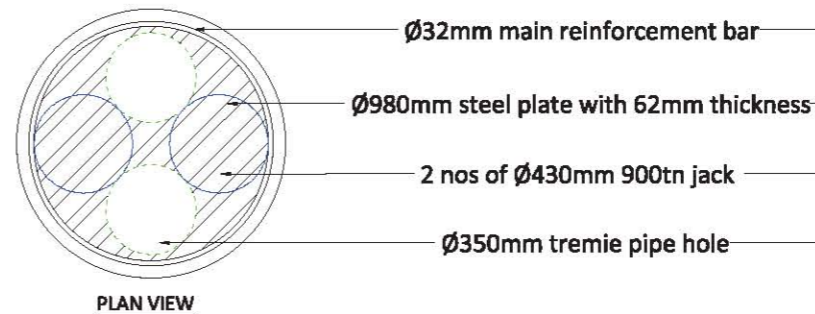
ELEVATION VIEW



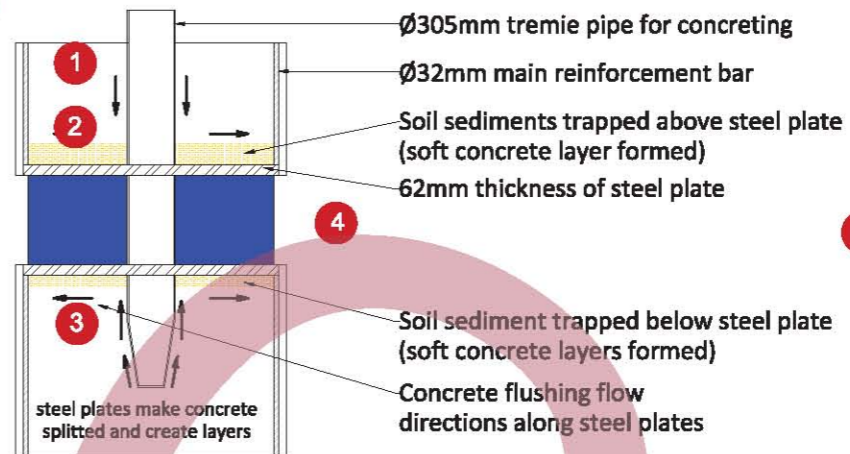
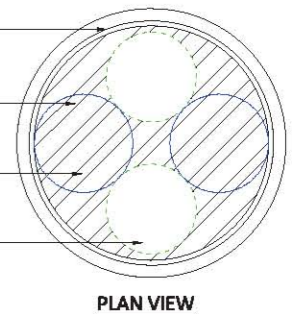
ELEVATION VIEW

**Bi-Directional Pile Load Test using OTHER Technology**

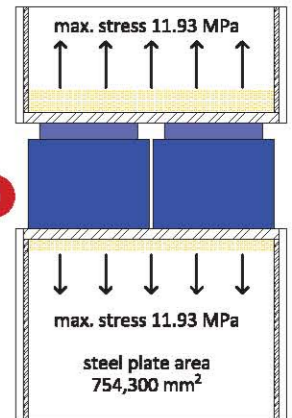
**Installation Simulation**



**Testing Simulation**



ELEVATION VIEW



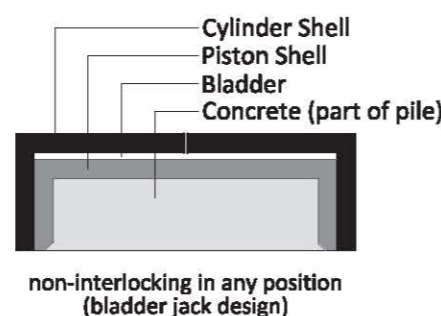
ELEVATION VIEW

- 1 **Effective Self Compactions**  
Effective self compactions from upper concrete above jacks to compact lower concrete to gain higher unit fs and fb
- 2 **Solid Concrete Layers**  
Falling soil sediments trapped above conical jacks will be flushed up during concreting, solid concrete layers formed
- 3 **Easy Flush Up**  
Conical jacks to easy the concrete to be flushed up the soil sediments below the jacks to form solid concrete layers
- 4 **Intact Pile Integrity**  
Cross-hole sonic logging pile integrity testing detects sound and intact pile integrity prior to YJACK pile test
- 5 **Easy Post Grouting**  
Post grouting can be fully recovered the load transfer area on gap opening in split zone

- 1 **Less Self Compactions**  
Less self compactions from upper concrete above jacks to compact lower concrete to gain low unit fs and fb
- 2 **Soft Concrete Layers**  
Soil sediments trapped above steel plates unable to be flushed up during concreting, soft concrete layers formed
- 3 **Difficult Flush Up**  
Steel plates to blockage the concrete to be flushed up the soil sediments below jacks to form soft concrete layers
- 4 **Damaged Pile Integrity**  
Cross-hole sonic logging pile integrity testing may detect pile damaged in between steel plates prior to pile test
- 5 **Difficult Post Grouting**  
Post grouting is difficult to be fully recovered the load transfer area between steel plate with contaminated concrete

**Stress Distribution In Concrete**

Test Load	Applied Load	Physical Area	Concrete Stress	Concrete Grade
9,000 kN	4,500 kN	497,747 mm <sup>2</sup>	9.04 MPa	40 MPa
18,000 kN	9,000 kN	497,747 mm <sup>2</sup>	18.08 MPa	40 MPa



The soft layers are low strength concretes that to make steel plates tilted and lead to piston jacks interlocking due to rigid connection with the steel plates

